

Project Name	
Essential Report Omnibus Poll	
General Project Details	
Research Company	Essential Research
End client/Commissioned by	n/a
Project dates	See below
Australia Polling Council compliant	Yes
Sample Details	
Sample source	Online panel sample supplied by QuestionPro
Data collection	100% online
Sample size	See below
Target population	Australian residents aged 18+
Quotas	Representative of target population. Quotas applied for age, gender and location
Weighting information	
Weighting applied to final/published results	Yes
Weighting methodology	RIM and cell weighting
Weighting variables	Age/Gender/Location/Previous Vote (May 2025 Federal Election)/Education
Weighting target source	ABS, AEC
Effective sample size	See below
Weighting efficiency	See below
Margin of Error (Effective sample size)	See below
Question information	
Statement randomisation	<p>Where respondents are required to provide ratings to a list of statements (or select from a list of other items) the statements (or other items) are randomised.</p> <p>For some surveys the statements/items are presented in 'carousel' format this means that the respondents can only see one statement/item at a time.</p> <p>To identify which questions are randomised look for the RANDOMISE instruction the questionnaire below.</p>

Individual Survey Details

Publication Date	Fieldwork Start Date	Fieldwork End Date	Target sample	Sample Size	Weighting efficiency	Effective Sample Size	Margin of Error
24-May-21	19-May-21	23-May-21	National	1,100	91%	1,006	±3.1%
07-Jun-21	02-Jun-21	06-Jun-21	National	1,104	92%	1,019	±3.1%
21-Jun-21	16-Jun-21	20-Jun-21	National	1,087	94%	1,017	±3.1%
06-Jul-21	30-Jun-21	04-Jul-21	National	1,099	90%	987	±3.1%
			NSW	553	98%	541	±4.2%
19-Jul-21	14-Jul-21	18-Jul-21	National	1,100	91%	1,004	±3.1%
03-Aug-21	28-Jul-21	01-Aug-21	National	1,098	96%	1,057	±3.0%
16-Aug-21	11-Aug-21	15-Aug-21	National	1,100	95%	1,049	±3.0%
30-Aug-21	25-Aug-21	29-Aug-21	National	1,100	93%	1,026	±3.1%
13-Sep-21	08-Sep-21	12-Sep-21	National	1,100	93%	1,023	±3.1%
27-Sep-21	22-Sep-21	26-Sep-21	National	1,094	94%	1,024	±3.1%
11-Oct-21	06-Oct-21	10-Oct-21	National	1,097	90%	987	±3.1%
25-Oct-21	20-Oct-21	24-Oct-21	National (with WA and SA boost)	1,781	63%	1,120	±2.9%
08-Nov-21	03-Nov-21	07-Nov-21	National	1,089	91%	991	±3.1%
22-Nov-21	17-Nov-21	21-Nov-21	National	1,095	92%	1,002	±3.1%
06-Dec-21	01-Dec-21	05-Dec-21	National	1,094	92%	1,010	±3.1%
13-Dec-21	08-Dec-21	13-Dec-21	National	1,095	90%	988	±3.1%

Publication Date	Fieldwork Start Date	Fieldwork End Date	Target sample	Sample Size	Weighting efficiency	Effective Sample Size	Margin of Error
25-Jan-22	20-Jan-22	23-Jan-22	National	1,062	94%	1,001	±3.1%
08-Feb-22	02-Feb-22	06-Feb-22	National	1,069	92%	985	±3.1%
22-Feb-22	16-Feb-22	21-Feb-22	National	1,089	93%	1,013	±3.1%
08-Mar-22	02-Mar-22	06-Mar-22	National	1,093	93%	1,020	±3.1%
22-Mar-22	17-Mar-22	20-Mar-22	National	1,091	92%	1,000	±3.1%
05-Apr-22	30-Mar-22	02-Apr-22	National	1,086	91%	984	±3.1%
20-Apr-22	14-Apr-22	19-Apr-22	National	1,052	92%	971	±3.1%
03-May-22	27-Apr-22	02-May-22	National	1,630	93%	1,508	±2.5%
18-May-22	11-May-22	17-May-22	National	1,599	91%	1,459	±2.6%
31-May-22	25-May-22	30-May-22	National	1,089	88%	958	±3.2%
15-Jun-22	08-Jun-22	12-Jun-22	National	1,087	88%	957	±3.2%
28-Jun-22	23-Jun-22	27-Jun-22	National	1,087	90%	974	±3.1%
			NSW	700	92%	641	±3.9%
12-Jul-22	07-Jul-22	11-Jul-22	National	1,097	94%	1,028	±3.1%
26-Jul-22	20-Jul-22	25-Jul-22	National	1,082	89%	961	±3.2%
09-Aug-22	03-Aug-22	07-Aug-22	National	1,075	87%	932	±3.2%
23-Aug-22	17-Aug-22	21-Aug-22	National	1,065	89%	947	±3.2%
06-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	04-Sep-22	National	1,070	90%	962	±3.2%
20-Sep-22	14-Sep-22	19-Sep-22	National	1,075	91%	982	±3.1%

Publication Date	Fieldwork Start Date	Fieldwork End Date	Target sample	Sample Size	Weighting efficiency	Effective Sample Size	Margin of Error
04-Oct-22	28-Sep-22	02-Oct-22	National	1,050	89%	929	±3.2%
18-Oct-22	11-Oct-22	16-Oct-22	National	1,122	88%	985	±3.1%
01-Nov-22	26-Oct-22	30-Oct-22	National	1,038	87%	907	±3.3%
15-Nov-22	09-Nov-22	14-Nov-22	National	1,035	87%	898	±3.3%
29-Nov-22	23-Nov-22	27-Nov-22	National	1,042	90%	934	±3.2%
13-Dec-22	07-Dec-22	11-Dec-22	National	1,042	87%	906	±3.3%
24-Jan-23	18-Jan-23	22-Jan-23	National	1,050	87%	911	±3.2%
07-Feb-23	01-Feb-23	06-Feb-23	National	1,000	87%	866	±3.3%
21-Feb-23	15-Feb-23	19-Feb-23	National	1,044	84%	877	±3.3%
07-Mar-23	01-Mar-23	05-Mar-23	National	1,141	88%	1005	±3.1%
21-Mar-23	15-Mar-23	20-Mar-23	National	1,124	89%	1004	±3.1%
			NSW	708	97%	686	±3.7%
04-Apr-23	29-Mar-23	02-Apr-23	National	1,133	86%	977	±3.1%
18-Apr-23	12-Apr-23	16-Apr-23	National	1,136	86%	983	±3.1%
02-May-23	26-Apr-23	30-Apr-23	National	1,130	88%	992	±3.1%
16-May-23	10-May-23	14-May-23	National	1,125	90%	1011	±3.1%
30-May-23	24-May-23	28-May-23	National	1,138	85%	970	±3.1%
13-Jun-23	07-Jun-23	11-Jun-23	National	1,123	86%	961	±3.2%
27-Jun-23	21-Jun-23	25-Jun-23	National	1,148	85%	972	±3.1%
11-Jul-23	05-Jul-23	09-Jul-23	National	2,248	86%	1,941	±2.1%

Publication Date	Fieldwork Start Date	Fieldwork End Date	Target sample	Sample Size	Weighting efficiency	Effective Sample Size	Margin of Error
25-Jul-23	19-Jul-23	23-Jul-23	National	1,150	86%	995	±3.1%
08-Aug-23	02-Aug-23	06-Aug-23	National	1,150	87%	1,004	±3.1%
22-Aug-23	16-Aug-23	20-Aug-23	National	1,151	89%	1,027	±3.1%
05-Sep-23	30-Aug-23	03-Sep-23	National	1,151	86%	985	±3.1%
19-Sep-23	13-Sep-23	17-Sep-23	National	1,135	83%	944	±3.2%
03-Oct-23	27-Sep-23	01-Oct-23	National	1,125	87%	975	±3.1%
17-Oct-23	11-Oct-23	14-Oct-23	National	1,125	86%	970	±3.1%
31-Oct-23	25-Oct-23	29-Oct-23	National	1,149	85%	979	±3.1%
14-Nov-23	08-Nov-23	12-Nov-23	National	1,150	81%	936	±3.2%
28-Nov-23	22-Nov-23	26-Nov-23	National	1,151	81%	937	±3.2%
12-Dec-23	06-Dec-23	11-Dec-23	National	1,102	85%	934	±3.2%
30-Jan-24	24-Jan-24	28-Jan-24	National	1,201	78%	942	±3.2%
13-Feb-24	07-Feb-24	11-Feb-24	National	1,148	84%	959	±3.2%
27-Feb-24	21-Feb-24	25-Feb-24	National	1,145	82%	945	±3.2%
12-Mar-24	05-Mar-24	09-Mar-24	National	1,126	83%	935	±3.2%
26-Mar-24	20-Mar-24	24-Mar-24	National	1,150	83%	955	±3.2%
09-Apr-24	03-Apr-24	07-Apr-24	National	1,165	81%	948	±3.2%
23-Apr-24	17-Apr-24	21-Apr-24	National	1,145	83%	946	±3.2%
07-May-24	01-May-24	05-May-24	National	1,150	84%	972	±3.1%
21-May-24	16-May-24	19-May-24	National	1,149	82%	937	±3.2%

Publication Date	Fieldwork Start Date	Fieldwork End Date	Target sample	Sample Size	Weighting efficiency	Effective Sample Size	Margin of Error
04-Jun-24	29-May-24	02-Jun-24	National	1,160	85%	987	±3.1%
18-Jun-24	12-Jun-24	16-Jun-24	National	1,181	81%	957	±3.2%
02-Jul-24	26-Jun-24	30-Jun-24	National	1,141	83%	948	±3.2%
16-Jul-24	10-Jul-24	14-Jul-24	National	1,122	80%	892	±3.3%
30-Jul-24	24-Jul-24	28-Jul-24	National	1,137	83%	943	±3.2%
13-Aug-24	08-Aug-24	11-Aug-24	National	1,132	83%	940	±3.2%
27-Aug-24	20-Aug-24	24-Aug-24	National	1,129	80%	898	±3.3%
10-Sep-24	03-Sep-24	07-Sep-24	National	1,132	81%	919	±3.2%
24-Sep-24	18-Sep-24	22-Sep-24	National	1,117	83%	927	±3.2%
08-Oct-24	02-Oct-24	06-Oct-24	National	1,139	80%	909	±3.3%
22-Oct-24	16-Oct-24	20-Oct-24	National	1,140	85%	972	±3.1%
05-Nov-24	30-Oct-24	03-Nov-24	National	1,131	86%	970	±3.1%
19-Nov-24	13-Nov-24	18-Nov-24	National	1,206	78%	944	±3.2%
03-Dec-24	27-Dec-24	01-Dec-24	National	1,123	80%	895	±3.3%
17-Dec-24	12-Dec-24	15-Dec-24	National	1,151	83%	951	±3.2%
21-Jan-25	15-Jan-25	19-Jan-25	National	1,132	81%	914	±3.2%
04-Feb-25	29-Jan-25	03-Feb-25	National	1,150	79%	910	±3.2%
18-Feb-25	12-Feb-25	16-Feb-25	National	1,146	78%	898	±3.3%
04-Mar-25	26-Feb-25	02-Mar-25	National	1,150	79%	908	±3.3%
18-Mar-25	12-Mar-25	17-Mar-25	National	2,256	80%	1,813	±2.3%

Publication Date	Fieldwork Start Date	Fieldwork End Date	Target sample	Sample Size	Weighting efficiency	Effective Sample Size	Margin of Error
01-Apr-25	26-Mar-25	31-Mar-25	National	1,144	78%	896	±3.3%
15-Apr-25	09-Apr-25	13-Apr-25	National	2,254	80%	1,811	±2.3%
29-Apr-25	24-Apr-25	27-Apr-25	National	2,241	82%	1,847	±2.3%
13-May-25	07-May-25	11-May-25	National	1,137	85%	969	±3.1%
30-Jul-25	24-Jul-25	29-Jul-25	National	1,012	85%	858	±3.3%
27-Aug-25	20-Aug-25	26-Aug-25	National	1,034	85%	878	±3.3%
30-Sep-25	24-Sep-25	29-Sep-25	National	1,001	82%	822	±3.4%

Questionnaire Content (30 September 2025)

SCREENERS

ASK ALL

D1. What is your gender?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Male
2. Female

D2. What is your age?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Under 18 **[TERMINATE]**
2. 18-19
3. 20-24
4. 25-29
5. 30-34
6. 35-39
7. 40-44
8. 45-49
9. 50-54
10. 55-59
11. 60-64
12. 65-69
13. 70-74
14. 75 and over

D3. In which one of the following areas do you live?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Sydney
2. NSW other than Sydney
3. Melbourne
4. Victoria other than Melbourne
5. Brisbane
6. Queensland other than Brisbane
7. Adelaide
8. South Australia other than Adelaide
9. Perth
10. Western Australia other than Perth
11. Hobart
12. Tasmania other than Hobart
13. Darwin
14. Northern Territory other than Darwin
15. Australian Capital Territory
16. Other **[TERMINATE]**

D4. What is your postcode?

4-DIGIT OPEN-BOX

Q41. Are you enrolled to vote in the next Australian federal election?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Yes
2. No, but will be come 2028
3. No, and won't be come 2028

ASK IF Q41=1

Q43. Did you vote in the May 2025 federal election, or were you unable to do so for some reason?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Yes, voted
2. No, unable to
3. Not enrolled to vote

ASK IF Q41=1 or 2

Q21. If a federal election was held tomorrow, to which party would you give your first preference vote in the House of Representatives (Lower House)?

SINGLE RESPONSE. STATEMENTS 7 & 8 TO REMAIN AT BOTTOM OF LIST RANDOMISE STATEMENTS 1 & 2/3/4/5

1. Labor
2. Liberal (**Do not show in QLD or NT**)
3. National (**Do not show in QLD or NT**)
4. Liberal National Party (**Only show in QLD**)
5. Country Liberals (**Only show in NT**)
6. Greens
7. Pauline Hanson's One Nation
8. Trumpet of Patriots
9. Independent or other party
10. Don't know

ASK IF Q21=1-9

Q22. And how likely are you to change your vote between now and the next federal election?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Not at all likely to change
2. Not that likely to change
3. Quite likely to change
4. Very likely to change

ASK IF Q21=10

Q23. Well which party are you currently leaning towards?

SINGLE RESPONSE. STATEMENTS 7 & 8 TO REMAIN AT BOTTOM OF LIST RANDOMISE STATEMENTS 1 & 2/3/4/5

1. Labor
2. Liberal **(Do not show in QLD or NT)**
3. National **(Do not show in QLD or NT)**
4. Liberal National Party **(Only show in QLD)**
5. Country Liberals **(Only show in NT)**
6. Greens
7. Pauline Hanson's One Nation
8. Trumpet of Patriots
9. Independent or other party
10. Don't know

ASK IF Q21=6-9 OR Q23=6-9

Q24. Following your first preference vote, which of the following would you preference higher in the House of Representatives (Lower House)?

SINGLE RESPONSE. RANDOMISE 1 & 2

1. Labor
2. Liberal/National Coalition
3. Unsure

ASK IF Q41=1 or 2

Q26. If a state election was held tomorrow, to which party would you give your first preference vote in the Legislative Assembly / House of Assembly (Lower House)?

SINGLE RESPONSE. STATEMENT 19 TO REMAIN AT BOTTOM OF LIST. RANDOMISE STATEMENTS 1 & 2/3/4

1. Labor
2. Liberal/National **(Only show in NSW, VIC and QLD)**
3. Liberal **(Only show in SA, WA, TAS and ACT)**
4. Country Liberal **(Only show in NT)**
5. Greens
6. Shooters, Fishers and Farmers **(Only show in NSW, VIC, TAS and NT)**
7. Sustainable Australia **(Only show in NSW)**
8. Animal Justice Party **(Only show in VIC)**
9. One Nation **(Only show in QLD and WA)**
10. Katter's Australian Party **(Only show in QLD)**
11. SA-BEST **(Only show in SA)**
12. Australian Conservatives **(Only show in SA)**
13. National **(Only show in WA)**
14. Jacqui Lambie Network **(Only show in TAS)**
15. 1 Territory **(Only show in NT)**
16. Reason Party **(Only show in ACT)**
17. Liberal Democrats **(Only show in ACT)**
18. Independent or other party
19. Don't know

ASK IF Q43=1

Q17. At the most recent Federal election (held on 3 May 2025), to which party did you give your first preference vote in the House of Representatives (Lower House)?

SINGLE RESPONSE. OPTION 10 TO REMAIN AT BOTTOM OF LIST RANDOMISE OPTIONS 1 & 2/3/4/5

1. Labor
2. Liberal **(Do not show in QLD or NT)**
3. National **(Do not show in QLD or NT)**
4. Liberal National Party **(Only show in QLD)**
5. Country Liberals **(Only show in NT)**
6. Greens
7. Pauline Hanson's One Nation
8. Trumpet of Patriots
9. Independent or other party
10. Don't know

ASK ALL

Q37. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Anthony Albanese is doing as Prime Minister?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Strongly approve
2. Approve
3. Disapprove
4. Strongly disapprove
5. Don't know

Q56. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Sussan Ley is doing as Opposition Leader?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Strongly approve
2. Approve
3. Disapprove
4. Strongly disapprove
5. Don't know

E563. In general, would you say that Australia is heading in the right direction or on the wrong track?

SINGLE RESPONSE. RANDOMISE 1 & 2.

1. Right direction
2. Wrong track
3. Unsure

ASK ALL

E1122. How important is it for Prime Minister Anthony Albanese to formally meet President Donald Trump on his current trip to the United Nations (UN)?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Not important at all
2. Not that important
3. Quite important
4. Very important

E1078. To what extent do you think that Trump's presidency is having a positive or negative impact on the following?

- a. **Very negative**
- b. **Somewhat negative**
- c. **No impact**
- d. **Somewhat positive**
- e. **Very positive**

SINGLE RESPONSE PER STATEMENT. RANDOMISE STATEMENTS

1. The global economy
2. The US economy
3. The Australian economy
4. Climate change
5. Global security

ASK ALL

E1123. Do you think the world is becoming more divided, more united, or staying about the same?

SINGLE RESPONSE. RANDOMISE 1 & 3

1. More united
2. Staying about the same
3. More divided

E1124. In general, do you want Australia to be more or less like the USA?

SINGLE RESPONSE. RANDOMISE 1 & 3

1. More like the USA
2. The current situation is about right
3. Less like the USA

E1125. In general, how optimistic or pessimistic are you about the future?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Very pessimistic
2. Quite pessimistic
3. Neither optimistic, nor pessimistic
4. Quite optimistic
5. Very optimistic

ASK ALL

E1119. To what extent do you support or oppose the Australian government's recognition of the state of Palestine?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Strongly oppose
2. Somewhat oppose
3. Neither support, nor oppose
4. Somewhat support
5. Strongly support

ASK ALL

E1126. As you may be aware, the government recently announced a new national target to reduce emissions by 62–70% below 2005 levels by 2035.

Do you think that this new emissions target is too ambitious, not ambitious enough or about right?

SINGLE RESPONSE. RANDOMISE 1 & 3

1. Too ambitious
2. About right
3. Not ambitious enough

E1127. And how likely do you think it is that Australia will meet this emissions reduction target by 2035?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Not likely at all
2. Not that likely
3. Quite likely
4. Very likely

E1128. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about emissions reduction targets?

- a. Strongly disagree
- b. Somewhat disagree
- c. Neither agree, nor disagree
- d. Somewhat agree
- e. Strongly agree

SINGLE RESPONSE PER STATEMENT. RANDOMISE STATEMENTS

1. Emissions reduction targets are important for driving investment in renewables
2. Emissions reduction targets are good but real action in reducing carbon emissions and building renewables are more important

ASK ALL

E1129. Currently Australia's immigration cap for the 2025/26 financial year is set at 185,000 places, which is the same amount as the previous 2024/25 cap.

Do you think Australia's immigration cap is too high, too low or about right?

SINGLE RESPONSE. RANDOMISE 1 & 3

1. Too high
2. About right
3. Too low

E74. Do you think immigration to Australia is generally positive or generally negative for the country?

SINGLE RESPONSE. RANDOMISE 1 & 2

1. Generally positive
2. Generally negative
3. Unsure

C113. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about racism in Australia?

- a. **Strongly disagree**
- b. **Somewhat disagree**
- c. **Neither agree, nor disagree**
- d. **Somewhat agree**
- e. **Strongly agree**
- f. **Unsure**

SINGLE RESPONSE PER STATEMENT. RANDOMISE STATEMENTS

- 1. I have personally experienced racism or racial discrimination
- 2. A member of my family has experienced racism or racial discrimination
- 3. I think Australia is less racist than it has been in the past
- 4. People are scared to say what they really think because they don't want to be labelled as racist
- 5. There is tension between people of different races and nationalities in Australia

ASK ALL

E921. To what extent do you support or oppose the current ban on social media for children under 16 years old?

SINGLE RESPONSE

- 1. Strongly oppose
- 2. Somewhat oppose
- 3. Neither support, nor oppose
- 4. Somewhat support
- 5. Strongly support

DEMOGRAPHICS

Thank you for your time so far, we only have a few more questions.

ASK ALL

D23. In what year were you born?

FOUR DIGIT TEXT BOX. RANGE BETWEEN 1920-2008

D6. What is the total of all wages/salaries, government benefits, pensions, allowances, and other income that your household usually receives (GROSS – before tax and superannuation deductions)?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. \$3,500 or more per week (\$182,000 or more per year)
2. \$3,000-\$3,499 per week (\$156,000-\$181,999 per year)
3. \$2,500-\$2,999 per week (\$130,000-\$155,999 per year)
4. \$2,000-\$2,499 per week (\$104,000-\$129,999 per year)
5. \$1,500-\$1,999 per week (\$78,000-\$103,999 per year)
6. \$1,250-\$1,499 per week (\$65,000-\$77,999 per year)
7. \$1,000-\$1,249 per week (\$52,000-\$64,999 per year)
8. \$800-\$999 per week (\$41,600-\$51,999 per year)
9. \$600-\$799 per week (\$31,200-\$41,599 per year)
10. \$400-\$599 per week (\$20,800-\$31,199 per year)
11. \$300-\$399 per week (\$15,600-\$20,799 per year)
12. \$200-\$299 per week (\$10,400-\$15,599 per year)
13. \$1-\$199 per week (\$1-\$10,399 per year)
14. No income
15. Negative income
16. Prefer not to say

D7. What is your current employment status?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Employed, working Full-time (more than 35 hours a week)
2. Self Employed, working Full-time (more than 35 hours a week)
3. Employed, working Part-time (less than 35 hours a week)
4. Unemployed, looking for Full-time work (more than 35 hours a week)
5. Unemployed, looking for Part-time work (less than 35 hours a week)
6. Not Employed and not looking for work
7. Student
8. Beneficiary/Welfare
9. Retired
10. Look after the house full time
11. Other (please specify)
12. Refuse to answer



D24. Which of the following best describes how you feel about your **current** financial circumstances?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Comfortable. I don't have to worry about paying bills, I have savings and enough to buy luxuries
2. Secure. I'm able to pay bills and usually have money spare for savings or buying luxuries
3. Struggling a bit. I have to watch the budget to make sure there's enough money for all the bills
4. In serious difficulty. Being able to pay all the bills is a regular concern

D22. Which of the following best describes your current living situation?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Live in your own home
2. Rent
3. Live with family or friends
4. Other

D25. Are you currently paying off a mortgage/home loan?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Yes
2. No

D14. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

SINGLE RESPONSE

1. Year 9 and below
2. Year 10 and above
3. Certificate levels I-IV
4. Diploma or advanced diploma
5. Bachelor or honours degree
6. Graduate diploma or certificate
7. Post-graduate degree
8. Other (please specify)
9. I prefer not to answer

D21. Which of the following applies to you?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. Prefer not to say

SINGLE RESPONSE PER STATEMENT. RANDOMISE ANSWER STATEMENTS.

- 1. I identify as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander
- 2. I was born in Australia
- 3. Both my parents were born in Australia
- 4. I use a language other than English at home or with close family members
- 5. I have a disability or long-term health condition (lasting more than 6 months)

D12. And which of the following best describes the type of household you currently live in?

SINGLE RESPONSE

- 1. Single without children
- 2. Couple with no children
- 3. Group household with no children
- 4. Mix of adults - no children under 18yrs in the household
- 5. Young family - mainly dependent pre-school kids
- 6. Middle family - mainly dependent school aged kids
- 7. Older family - mainly dependent teenagers or older still at home
- 8. Single or couple whose children have left home
- 9. Other